

Silhouette

What is a silhouette?

A silhouette is a drawing which consists of an outline filled in with one colour. The first silhouettes were 18th century portraits cut from black card.

The word comes from a French man called Etienne de Silhouette. He was the country's minister of finance in the 18th century and made the people of France very poor through large taxes. Etienne's favourite hobby was cutting out portraits and the word 'silhouette' became associated with them.

Before photography was invented the silhouette was the cheapest way to record a person's appearance and because of this they were very popular throughout the 18th and 19th centuries.

Make a silhouette

1. Ask someone to sit sideways near a wall.



2. Position a lamp in front of them so you can see their shadow or 'silhouette' on the wall.

3. Using masking tape stick a piece of white paper on the wall and draw round the shadow. Your friend needs to sit very still!

4. Cut around the outline to complete your silhouette.